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Screen Nova Scotia
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## Screen Nova Scotia - Sound Stage Development Transportation Impact Statement

Project Number 23-085

To whom in may concern:

Fathom studio has prepared a transportation impact statement for the proposed Screen Nova Scotia sound stage development located just south of Exhibition Park and immediately east of Prospect Road (Route 333), in the community of Goodwood, HRM, NS. The intent of this letter is to summarize the anticipated operational, geometric and safety impacts of the proposed development on the surrounding transportation networks (roadways, active transportation, goods movements and transit).

## EXISTING CONDITIONS

The existing property is a wooded undeveloped land parcel with identified wetland areas along its east side (furthest from Prospect Road), southeast sides and a smaller wetland area adjacent to Prospect Road.

Proposed site access will be from two driveways to Prospect Road, which is a two-lane undivided rural roadway with two, 3.5 meter lanes, $\sim 1.8$ meter asphalt paved shoulders with gravel edging, and ditches along both sides of the road. The road has a posted speed limit of $80 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ with minimal vertical grades, though has a number of horizontal curves in the vicinity of the development (discussed in further detail below).

Figure below shows traffic volume data extracted from the Nova Scotia "Traffic Volumes - Provincial Highway System" open data portal for the years between 2005 and 2019. The counts were taken approximately 1 and 0.43 kilometers west of Highway 3 (St. Margaret's Bay Road), which represent locations just east and just west of the Ragged Lake Business Park. The Average Annual Daily Traffic Volumes (AADT) do not appear to change
 significantly at the two locations. The chart to the right shows traffic conditions
for a 14 year period between 2005 and 2019. The estimated


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## PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

The proposed development is the province's first purpose-built film and television sound-stage. The development will have a limited number of permanent on-site staff, with site usage anticipated to include a variety of short to mid-term (estimated between 1 month and 8 months) facility rentals for the creation of various audio and visual productions.

The proposed development is located immediately south of the existing Halifax Exhibition Center, and is positioned toward the northwest corner of the site due to existing wetland areas to the southeast. The site is expected to be serviced through two access driveways located toward the north and south sides of the development as shown in the conceptual figure below.


The site can accommodate up to about 238 parking spaces located between the building and Prospect Road and includes loading bays at the rear of the building supported by a truck access roadway along the periphery of the site. Access points, internal circulation, and turning areas should be deigned to accommodate these larger vehicles. The above figure shows a conceptual layout well suited to accommodate these truck movements with minimal impact to on-site circulation of regular day traffic.

## TRIP GENERATION and OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

There are no direct trip generation estimate rates for specialized developments such as this, though the nature and size of the development provides for some insight as to the number of trips that may be expected to enter and exit the sight during specific periods of time. The following key points were developed in conjunction with the project's experienced development group in order to provided a reasonable estimate of trips that may be expected to and from the site:

- While the site includes up to 238 parking spaces, it is anticipated full use of the parking lot will be very infrequent (estimated between 1 and 4 times per year at most) and would require a large scale facility rental to generate such volumes.

- As the development is not "event based" (i.e. it does not draw the general public to the facility for events), traffic coming to and from the site are expected to be distributed throughout the day. Many staff (for the renters of the facility) typically work shifts up to 12 hours in length and often arrive and depart outside of typical roadway peak hours.

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- The facility will often operate 7 days a week, though volumes to and from the site are generally significantly lower on weekends and more spread out through the day.
- Traffic patterns are expected to be relatively consistent throughout any given rental period, though may change significantly from one rental period to the next.
- Truck traffic to and from the site is expected to be regular, though volumes will be low. Most or all of this truck movement is expected to occur outside of typical peak hours of traffic.
- Active transportation traffic to and from the site is expected to be minimal given the nature and location of the development.

Based on the October 2023 count data, AM peak volumes near the development are in the range of 300-350 vehicles per hour (vph) in the outbound (southbound) direction, and 800-900 vph in the inbound direction. During the PM peak hour, outbound volumes are about 750 to 850 vph , with inbound volumes of 500-600 vph

A basic Synchro/SimTraffic Model was prepared at the development’s intersection to better understand operational impacts of various traffic loading scenarios on the development. Worst case traffic loading scenarios were evaluated for the AM peak (most development traffic entering the site) and the PM peak (most traffic exiting the site). For the purposes of analysis, it was assumed that $75 \%$ of all entering or exiting traffic coincides with the peak hour of traffic on Prospect Road.

The modeling exercise under these scenarios suggests that movements on Prospect Road continue to operate a good levels of service (about $40 \%$ capacity utilization and minimal delays or queueing) and the exit movements from the development would be expected to experience average delays in the range of 30 seconds per vehicle, at a capacity ratio of just over 0.50 ( $50 \%$ of theoretical capacity).

This analysis suggests that the development will operate at good levels of service during other scenarios with less traffic, and with limited impacts to traffic on Prospect Road.

## SIGHT DISTANCES

Intersection sight distances were evaluated from both proposed driveways to the NS Studio site. Prospect Road in this area has minimal vertical grades though the driveways are located between two horizontal curves north and south of the site that limit sight distances. The Transportation Association of Canada’s Geometric Design Guide (Case B - Intersections with Stop Control) suggests required intersection sight distances as shown in the table below.

|  | Left Turns <br> (To the South) |  | Right Turns <br> (To the North) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cars | Trucks | Cars | Trucks |
| Required Sight Distance | 188 m | 288 m | 163 m | 263 m |
| Available - North Driveway | 352 m |  | 189 m |  |
| Available - South Driveway | 290 m |  | 287 m |  |

The table also includes the available sight distances assuming that low level vegetation within the road right-of-way is cleared to provide sight lines around the inside of the horizontal curves.


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The table shows that sight distances at the south driveway meet all required intersection sight distances (though values are close) for car and truck traffic. The north driveway meets sight distances for cars, though not for trucks making left turn movements from the driveway. Additional discussion in provided in the recommendations in this regard.

## LEFT TURN AND SIGNAL WARRANTS

The need for left turn warrants were calculated for the development using the Ontario Ministry of Transportation (MTO) left turn signal warrant procedures. The figures to the right show warrant results for the AM (Red) and PM (Blue) peak hours using advancing and opposing volumes taken from October 2023 peak hour traffic counts. The upper warrant uses a design speed of $80 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ and the lower figure uses a $90 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ design speed.



Both figures suggest that a left turn lane is warranted to accommodate southbound left turn movements from Prospect Road into the development. The figures also suggest consideration of traffic signals therefore a traffic signal warrant analysis was also completed as discussed below.

## TRAFFIC SIGNAL WARRANT

The Transportation Association of Canada (TAC) traffic signal warrant analysis procedures were used to evaluate the potential need for signals at this development. The warrants are based on AM, Noon and PM peak hour volumes and included 2023 count volumes on Prospect Road and estimated volumes for turn movements into and out of the development.

Most periods of significant traffic to and from the site are expected to occur during off peak hours, the analysis assumes peak hour volumes account for employ, delivery and other miscellaneous trip during the day. Based on this assumption, the warrant analysis results in about 50 priority points out the 100 points typically required to recommend signals be considered.

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## CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

This Impact Statement was prepared to develop and understanding of the potential transportation impacts associated with the new Screen Nova Scotia sound stage located on the east side of Prospect Road (Route 333), in the community of Goodwood, HRM, NS. The proposed development not an "event based" facility and is generally expected to have trips to and from the site distributed throughout the day with only a portion of those trips coinciding with peak hour volumes on Prospect Road.

The majority of the time, volumes to and from the site are expected to have relatively low peaking characteristics and will primarily be focused on staff, occasional visitors, and a limited number of truck deliveries. While these lower volume periods may coincide with peak hour traffic volumes, the driveway intersections are expected to operate at good levels under all analysis scenarios. Under worst case traffic loading conditions, average delays are expected to be in the range of 30 seconds per vehicles for short periods of time, with capacity utilization at the driveways of less than $50 \%$.

As noted in the signal warrant section, signals are not recommended at this location due to the infrequency of significant delay at the driveway intersection, combined with the potential negative safety impacts such an installation may generate. To facilitate movements to and from the site, a left turn lane should be provided at one of the entry point based on warrant calculations. This will require a localized widening of Prospect Road on either side of the driveway and should be addressed during the detailed design of the roadway. Consideration should be given to providing this turn lane near the center of the horizontal curves on Prospect Road to maximize sight distances.

With respect to truck traffic, volumes are expected to be low, through must be accommodated in a safe and efficient manner. Given the sight distances limitations on Prospect Road for truck movements exiting the site, it is recommended that all truck movements enter and exit the site from the south driveway near the middle of the two horizontal curves on Prospect Road.

Exhibition Park is currently progressing through a planning and development process, and could have further impacts on Prospect Road north of this development, though it is anticipated to have limited impact at this specific location as most traffic will be destined to and from the north of the site. That said, some other corridor wide modifications may be warranted such as a reduction in the posted speed limit through this area, potential signalization at an Exhibition Park intersection, or other improvements to accommodate that development. Other more significant combined alternatives such as a shared access location or service roadway options may also be worth exploring as these developments proceed.

Should you have any questions or comments regarding this report, please feel free to contact the undersigned.

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