

Getting to Know the NS Quality of Life 2019 Survey Results through the Analysis of Women's Quality of Life in HRM

Taylor Hill, Engage Nova Scotia November 4, 2021

About Engage Nova Scotia

- Engage Nova Scotia is an independent non-profit that started in June 2012
- Our vision is a more vibrant, inclusive, and resilient Nova Scotia
- Primary focus is the Nova Scotia Quality of Life Initiative



What is the NS Quality of Life Initiative?

The Initiative is:

- With research partner: Canadian Index of Wellbeing (CIW)
- More than a measurement exercise it's a change exercise
- Improving the lives of Nova Scotians



 Between April and July 2019, one in five households received an invitation in their mailbox to participate in a voluntary 230-question survey





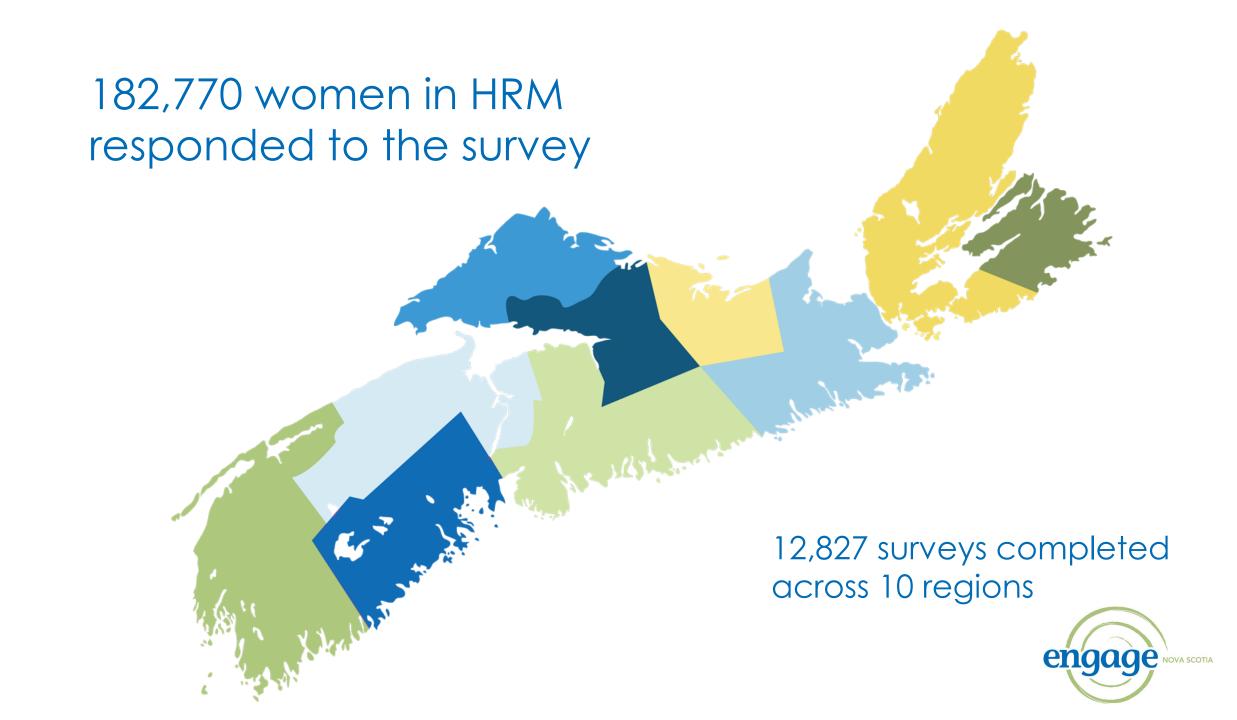
Presentation overview

- Purpose of analysis
- Characteristics of women in HRM who responded to the survey
- Summary of survey results by area of wellbeing
- Summary of survey results for 3 socio-demographic groups
- Strengths and limitations of survey



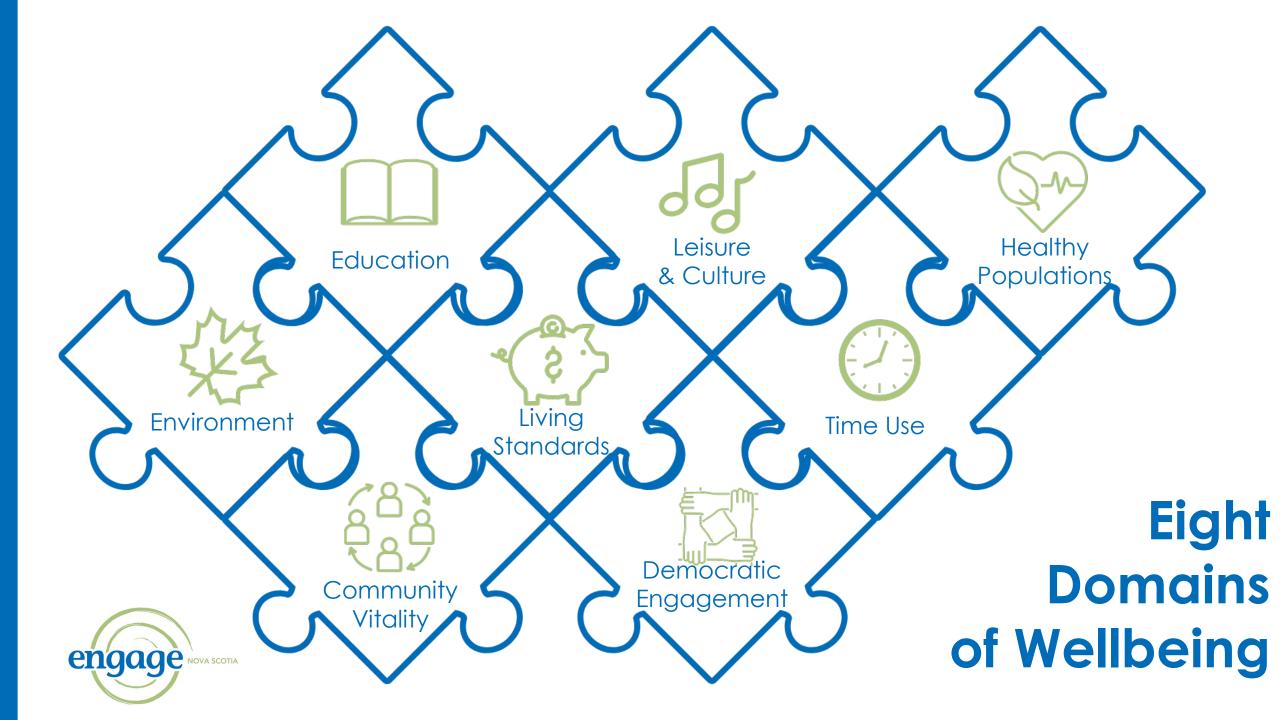
Purpose of analysis

- HRM's Office of Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion African Nova Scotian Affairs Integration Office requested analysis of women's quality of life in the region using the 2019 NS Quality of Life Survey
- Analysis was developed to provide a benchmark or snapshot to assist in measuring progress towards improving women's quality of life over time
- It involved a collaborative process of identifying priority topics from survey areas



182,770 women* in HRM answered

- o 90% report being born in Canada
- 23% report living with a mental health challenge that limits their participation in the community
- 90% identify as heterosexual
- o 72% currently have a partner
- 55% have children
- * Women: Any individual who, in response to a survey question on gender identification, reported identifying as female.



Community Vitality

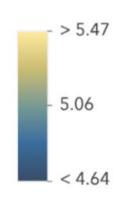
- Measures areas like strength of relationships, sense of belonging, and confidence in institutions
- Trust and close relationships with neighbours, family, and friends strengthens the social fabric of communities
- The way you feel about your community contributes to your quality of life





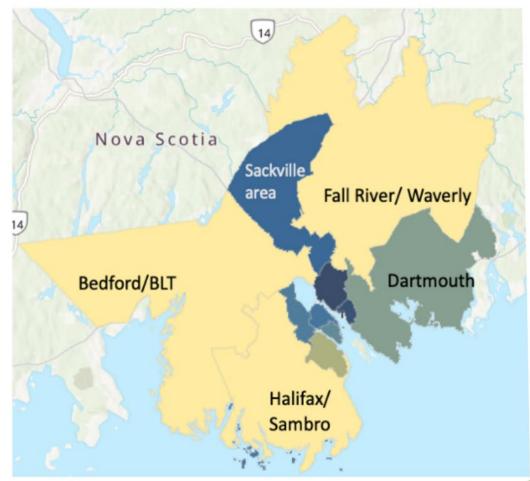
Perceived Safety Walking Alone After Dark





Higher score (yellow) reflects higher perceived safety walking alone after dark

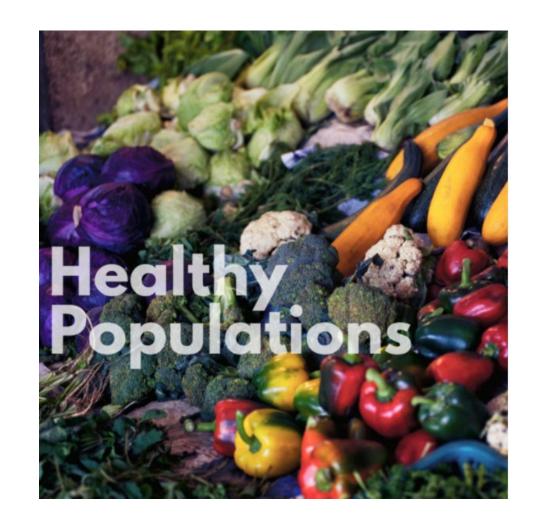
How safe do you feel when you are out alone in your neighbourhood after dark?





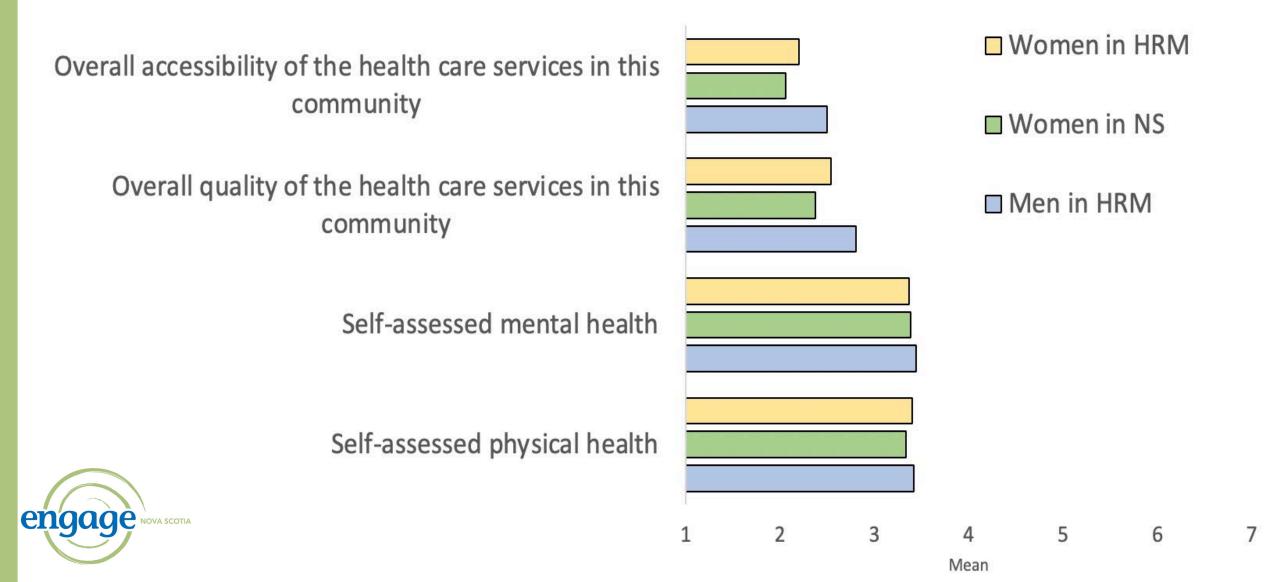
Healthy Populations

- Considers self-reported mental and physical health, quality of and access to healthcare services, and lifestyle behaviours
- Amount of exercise you get, the food you eat, or challenges with substance use – all influence health and wellbeing





Health and health care



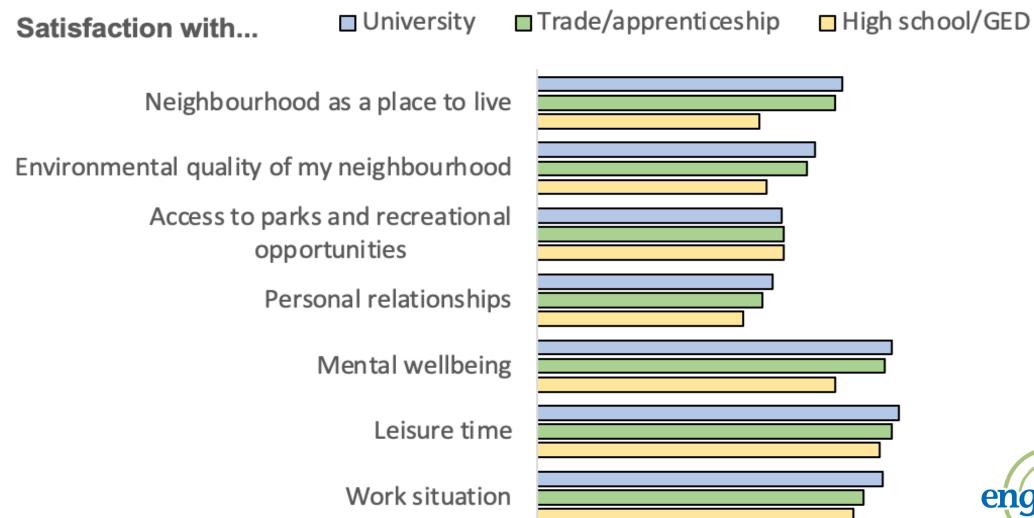
Education

- Measures opportunities for formal learning, as well as courses of interest, and traditional and cultural learning
- Storytelling, hands on learning, and classroom learning all ignite curiosity and activate personal potential





Wellbeing indicators for women of varying education levels





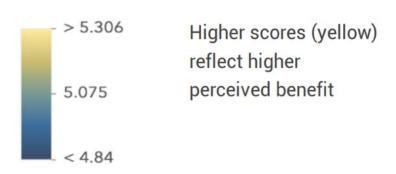
Democratic Engagement

- Looks at interest in politics, participation in democratic activities, and experience of government programs
- Important that people can participate, debate, and advocate in the ways they want, and that governments actively build trust





Peninsula



Have the programs and services of the local government made you better off?

Perceived Benefit of Government Services and Programs





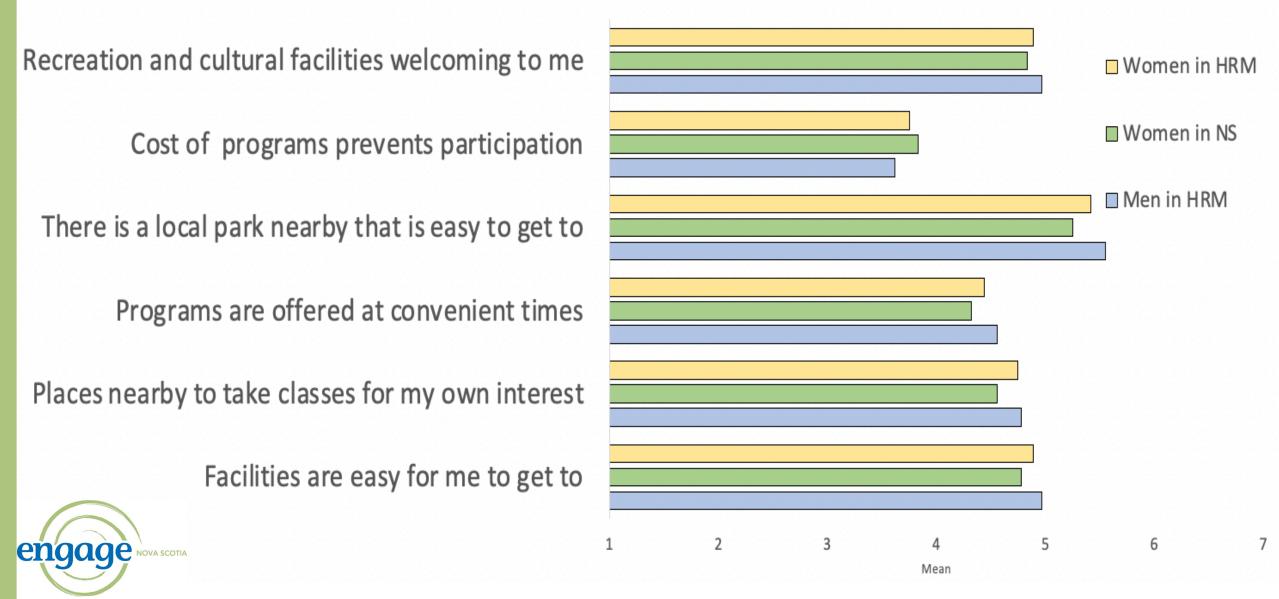
Leisure & Culture

- Measures participation in and access to social, arts, culture, and recreation activities
- Participating in these activities plays a role in our wellbeing throughout our lives. It fosters relationships and a sense of belonging





Accessibility of community cultural and recreational facilities

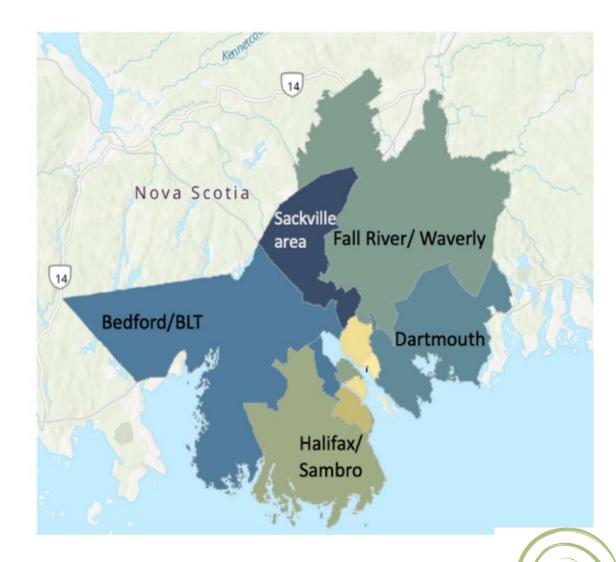


Peninsula



Thinking about your access to recreation and cultural facilities in your community, is there a local park nearby that is easy to get to?

Satisfaction with Access to Parks



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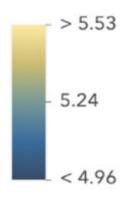
Environment

- Focuses on perceptions and practices related to enjoying and protecting the natural environment
- Nature supports local livelihoods and enriches our physical and spiritual wellbeing





Peninsula



Higher scores (yellow) reflect higher satisfaction

How satisfied are you with the quality of the environment in your community?

Satisfaction with Quality of Environment





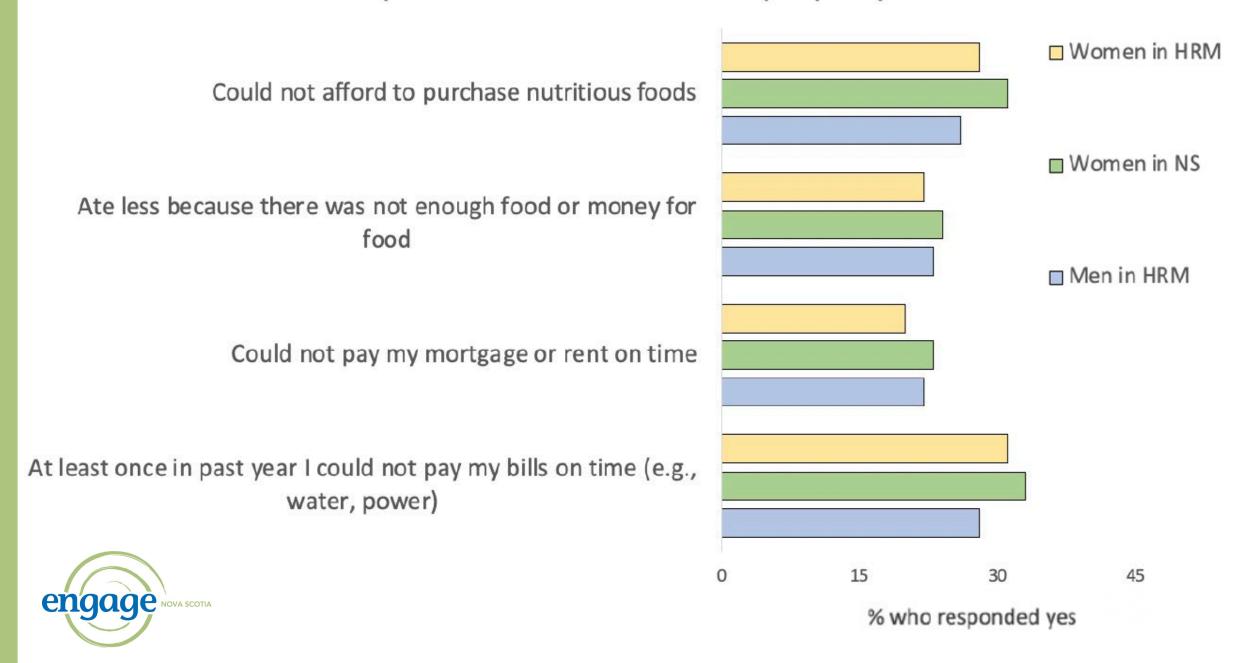
Living Standards

- Asks about work experiences, work-life balance, and experiences of financial insecurity
- Adequate living standards are important to our overall wellbeing



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Experience of financial insecurity in past year



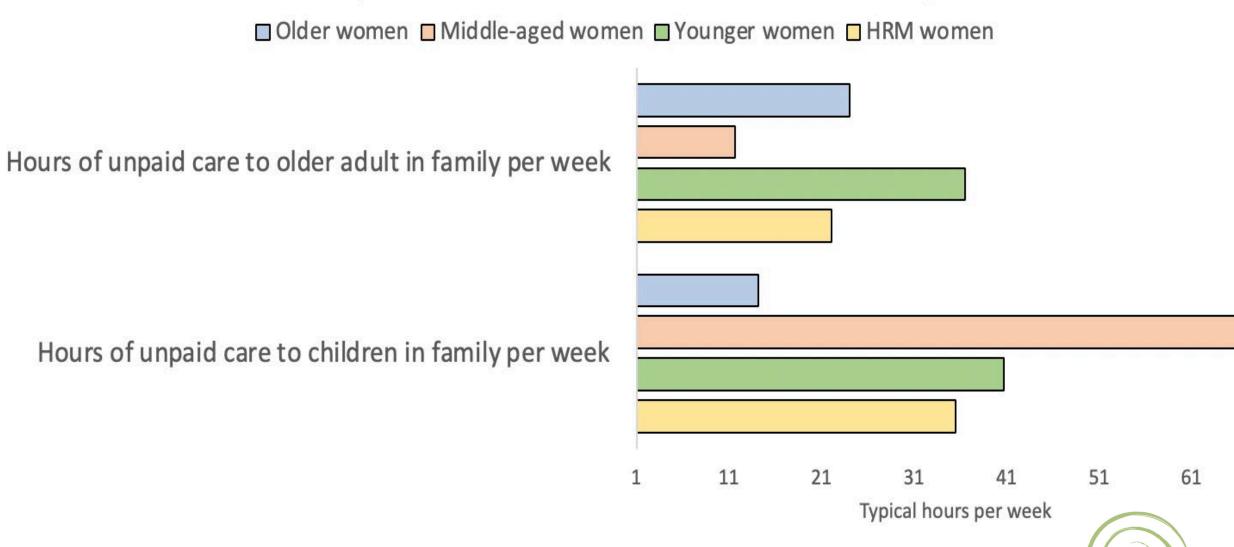
Time Use

- Measures how people spend and experience their time
- Feeling like there is enough time (and having control over it) can increase overall wellbeing





Unpaid care to children and older adults in family



Survey results organized by select socio-demographic groups

Women who report a mental health challenge

- Lower levels of well-being on all of our main indicators
 - E.g., lower satisfaction with community/neighbourhood, work, finances, time use, democratic processes, leisure time, access to recreational opportunities
- Lower trust and confidence in institutions
 - E.g., health care system, police, government
- Lower sense of community
 - E.g., needs fulfillment, help in case of need, social climate c bonds

Women who are new to their community

- Lower sense of belonging to community
- Lower satisfaction with personal relationships
- Lower trust in media

Lower overall sense of community



Women without Canadian citizenship

- Lower trust in SOME institutions
 - (e.g., business community, NGOs, media, strangers in community, people at work/school, people in neighbourhood)
- Lower confidence in health care, school system, justice system, police
- Higher trust in all levels of government
 - (e.g., trust in federal government, trust in provincial government, trust in municipal government)

Concluding Thoughts

Limitation

 Self-reported data, limited options on survey for self-identifying in particular communities/groups

Strength

 Contextualizes quality of life for a sample of women using a dataset that is unique in scope and size



Thank you!

Now you can:

- Talk more with us about the results and what they mean to you: <u>research@engagenovascotia.ca</u>
- Read the complete summary results and supplementary analysis (if you haven't already)
- Stay in the loop by joining Engage's newsletter and following us on social media

